



## WHAT WE MAKE

At BWXT NEC in Toronto, we make ceramic pellets from natural and depleted uranium powder. After pressing, baking, grinding to precision size and inspecting the pellets, we send them to our facility in Peterborough where they are placed into fuel bundles for CANDU® power stations in Ontario.

## NATURAL URANIUM

Uranium is a naturally occurring, weakly radioactive element that is present at low levels in the environment. This element is found naturally in soil and rocks, in the water we drink and even in the air we breathe. Because uranium is a naturally occurring, low-level radioactive material that is found across virtually all parts of our environment, it contributes to what is called “natural background radiation.”

## HEALTH & SAFETY

BWXT NEC's number one priority is the health and safety of workers, members of the public and the environment. BWXT NEC operates its facilities at the highest safety standards and in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

BWXT NEC makes publicly available its Annual Compliance Report (ACR) which is submitted to Canada's nuclear regulator, the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC). Annual Compliance Reports can be found at [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).

*We are committed to protecting the health and safety of our employees, members of the public and the environment*



## WHO WE ARE

BWXT Nuclear Energy Canada Inc. (BWXT NEC), a subsidiary of BWXT Canada Ltd., has more than 60 years of extensive experience and innovation in the supply of nuclear fuel and fuel channel components, services, equipment and parts for the CANDU® nuclear power industry. This includes designing and supplying highly reliable equipment to fuel, inspect and refurbish reactors.

BWXT NEC employs approximately 500 skilled employees at three locations in Ontario: Peterborough, Toronto and Arnprior.

## CONTACT US

1025 Lansdowne Avenue  
Toronto, ON M6H 3Z6

**Phone:** 1.855.696.9588

**Email:** [questions@bwxt.com](mailto:questions@bwxt.com)

**Web:** [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com)



## TORONTO Public Information Brochure 2024





Finished natural uranium pellets.

*The pellets produced at our Toronto facility go on to provide about 25% of Ontario's electricity!*

## URANIUM AIR MONITORING

BWXT NEC performs both continuous in-stack sampling and perimeter air sampling. Continuous in-stack sampling is conducted for all six stacks at the facility. A sample of air is drawn across a filter capable of trapping uranium dust. The samples are analyzed in-house daily and verified externally by an independent laboratory.

Perimeter samples are high-volume air samples drawn at five positions strategically located around the facility perimeter. Boundary samples are analyzed externally by an independent laboratory. In both cases the external independent laboratory tests the filter papers by delayed neutron activation analysis.

Recent perimeter air sampling results are included below:

	2022	2023
Number of perimeter samples taken	260	260
Number of samples exceeding action level (0.08 ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	0	0
Average concentration (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.000	0.000
Highest value recorded (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.005	0.003

## URANIUM WATER MONITORING

Water is used in the production process and to clean protective clothing, floors and other janitorial functions. The water is first held in storage tanks at the facility, treated to remove uranium dioxide, tested and only released in batches once the test results confirm it meets release requirements.

	2022	2023
Number of samples exceeding 6 parts per million action level	0	0
Annual average uranium concentration at the point of release (parts per million)	0.23	0.28
Maximum uranium concentration at the point of release (parts per million)	2.82	2.51

**The 2023  
estimated annual  
public dose was  
0.04 mSv**



## RADIATION

Radiation is energy in the form of waves or particles. Radiation doesn't just come from nuclear energy. It's all around us – and we're exposed to both natural and man-made sources of radiation daily. There are two types of radiation, ionizing and non-ionizing. Some examples of non-ionizing radiation include microwaves, radio waves and television signals. Ionizing radiation comes from natural sources and man-made sources such as x-ray machines and nuclear power plants.

## RADIATION PROTECTION

The Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC) regulates the nuclear energy industry to limit the radiation that our employees and neighbours receive. Using studies performed by the International Commission on Radiological Protection on acceptable levels of radiation exposure, the CNSC has set limits for workers of 50 mSv per year, or 100 mSv per five-year span and 1 mSv per year for members of the public.

BWXT NEC has a comprehensive radiation protection program and is guided by the principles of ALARA (as low as reasonably achievable).

## URANIUM SOIL SAMPLING

In Ontario, background levels of uranium in soil are generally below 2.5 µg/g (parts per million (ppm)). The Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) established soil quality guidelines to protect human health and the natural environment. Soil sampling for uranium is conducted annually by a third-party consultant. Samples of surface soil are retrieved from locations both onsite and in the surrounding community. The sampling methodology used is based on Ministry of the Environment Conservation & Parks (MECP) guidelines.

	Location Description		
	On BWXT NEC Property	On Industrial / commercial lands (i.e. south rail lands)	All other locations (i.e. residential)
Relevant CCME Guideline (µg U/g)	300 µg U/g	33 µg U/g	23 µg U/g
Number of samples taken	2	2	28
Average concentration (µg U/g)	0.9	0.5	0.5
Maximum concentration (µg U/g)	1.0	0.6	0.8

The Toronto facility is licensed by Canada's nuclear regulator, the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC). BWXT NEC is committed to meeting all of its licence requirements.

CNSC staff inspects the facility to ensure adherence to the licence conditions. The CNSC may also request, or it may be a condition of BWXT NEC's licence, that the facility undertakes specialized audits or submit independent third party audit reports.

## ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

BWXT NEC is committed to minimizing the effects of its operations on the environment and complies with all relevant environmental regulatory laws.

The BWXT NEC Toronto facility has very low emissions that are well below regulatory limits. More information on our environmental and safety performance can be found in our Annual Compliance Report which is available on our website at [nec.bwxt.com](http://nec.bwxt.com).